

## CONTENTS

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Foreword.....   | VII |
| Ryūkyūan History in Comparative Perspective   |     |
| <i>Josef KREINER</i> .....  | 1   |
| <i>Onarigami</i> — Holy Woman in the Kingdom of Ryūkyū: A Pacific Culture with Chinese Influences     |     |
| <i>Monika WACKER</i> .....  | 41  |
| Notes on Arab Seafaring in the Indian Ocean and Beyond  |     |
| <i>Wolfgang MARSCHALL</i> .....   | 69  |
| The Portuguese Approach to Asia in the Early Sixteenth Century  |     |
| <i>Engelbert JORISSEN</i> .....   | 85  |
| The Kingdom of Ryūkyū and the East Asian World Order in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries       |     |
| <i>ARANO Yasunori</i> .....   | 117 |
| An Outline of Ryūkyū's Relation to China  |     |
| <i>TAKARA Kurayoshi</i> .....   | 143 |
| The Kingdom of Ryūkyū and China: The System of Tributary States                                       |     |
| <i>Gerhard MÜLLER</i> .....   | 155 |
| Ryūkyūan Uses of Chinese Confucianism   |     |
| <i>Gregory SMITS</i> .....  | 167 |
| Wavering Attention: French Governmental Policy Towards the Ryūkyū Kingdom                             |     |
| <i>Patrick BEILLEVAIRE</i> .....  | 181 |
| Ryūkyū and Its Role in Western Thought: Euro-American Peace Movements in the Early Nineteenth Century |     |
| <i>TERUYA Yoshihiko</i> .....   | 261 |
| The <i>Ryūkyū Shobun</i> in East Asian and World History  |     |
| <i>Gregory SMITS</i> .....  | 279 |

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| The Ryūkyūs under U.S. Occupation<br><i>Gabriele VOGT</i> .....   | 305 |
| Okinawa and its Role in Japanese-American Security Relations<br><i>TANAKA Akihiko</i> .....   | 331 |
| The Changing U.S.-Japan Alliance System: The Return of the Futenma<br>Marine Air Station and the <i>New Guidelines</i><br><i>GABE Masaaki</i> ..... | 343 |
| Okinawa Between the United States and Japan<br><i>Chalmers JOHNSON</i> .....  | 365 |
| Okinawa in the Twenty-First Century: A Third Golden Age or Continued<br>Oblivion<br><i>TAIRA Koji</i> .....   | 395 |